UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 11-K

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from ______ to _____

Commission file no.: 333-93785

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

Donegal Mutual Insurance Company 401(k) Plan 1195 River Road Marietta, Pennsylvania 17547

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:

Donegal Group Inc.

1195 River Road Marietta, Pennsylvania 17547

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

AND

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm	1
Financial Statements	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	3
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Notes to Financial Statements	5
Supplemental Schedule	
<u>Schedule H - Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)</u>	14
	14
<u>Signatures</u>	16
Exhibit 23.1	

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

Plan Administrator and Participants Donegal Mutual Insurance Company 401(k) Plan Marietta, Pennsylvania

Opinion on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the Donegal Mutual Insurance Company 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes (collectively, the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Plan's financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) ("PCAOB") and are required to be independent with respect to the Plan in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. The Plan is not required to have, nor were we engaged to perform, an audit of its internal control over financial reporting. As part of our audits we are required to obtain an understanding of internal control over financial reporting but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by the Plan's management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Supplemental Information

The supplemental information in the accompanying Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2022 has been subjected to audit procedures performed in conjunction with the audit of the Plan's financial statements. The supplemental information is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but included supplemental information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The supplemental information reconciles to the financial statements or the underlying accounting and other records, as applicable, and performing procedures to test the completeness and accuracy of the information presented in the supplemental information. In forming our opinion on the supplemental information, we evaluated whether the supplemental information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting with the supplemental information, the supplemental information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

/s/ BDO USA, LLP

We have served as the Plan's auditor since 2013.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania June 27, 2023

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

	2022	2021
Assets		
Investments		
Common/collective trust funds	\$ 2,493,701	\$ 1,629,291
Registered investment companies	138,568,514	169,206,311
Employer securities	8,375,708	7,694,168
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 149,437,923	\$ 178,529,770

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

	2022	2021
Investment (Loss) Income		
Dividends and Interest	\$ 2,298,514	\$ 4,183,030
Net (Depreciation) Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments	(29,996,586)	19,065,239
	(27,698,072)	23,248,269
Contributions		
Employer	3,494,828	3,565,268
Participants	6,892,877	6,631,365
Rollover	773,106	658,245
	11,160,811	10,854,878
Total (Reductions) Additions	(16,537,261)	34,103,147
Benefits Paid to Participants	(12,344,891)	(14,377,638)
Administrative Expenses	(209,695)	(166,136)
Total Deductions	(12,554,586)	(14,543,774)
Net (Decrease) Increase	(29,091,847)	19,559,373
Net Assets Available for Benefits		
Beginning of Year	178,529,770	158,970,397
End of Year	\$ 149,437,923	<u>\$ 178,529,770</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the Donegal Mutual Insurance Company 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution 401(k) plan, which became effective January 1, 1998. All full time employees of Donegal Mutual Insurance Company ("the Company") are eligible to participate as of the first day of the month after the month in which their employment with the Company commences. Part time and temporary employees are eligible to participate as of the month after the month in which their they achieve 1 year or 1,000 hours of service with the Company. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Contributions

Participants may contribute between 1% and 99% of their annual compensation up to the maximum limit established by the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). Contributions made to each participant's account will be invested, based on the individual's direction, in various investment options. The Plan also accepts Roth and regular after-tax contributions. The Company will contribute, on behalf of each participant, a sum equal to 100% of the first 3% of pre-tax or Roth participant deferrals and 50% of the next 6%. Participants may also contribute qualified rollover balances from their prior plans.

Newly hired employees are automatically enrolled into the Plan at 3% of eligible compensation. Employee deferrals will automatically be increased by 1% at the beginning of each successive year until the deferred percentage reaches 9%. Employees not selecting an investment option for their deferrals have their contributions invested in the Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund. Employees have the option to opt out of participation or change their elective deferral at any time following their eligibility date.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and Company matching contributions, as well as allocations of the Plan earnings and losses. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, deferrals or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Cont'd)

Participant Loans

The Plan does not currently allow participant loans.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their salary deferral, Roth deferral, catch-up contributions, rollover contributions, voluntary after-tax contributions, and all amounts that transferred into the Plan from certain predecessor company-sponsored defined contribution plans and earnings theron. Vesting of Company contributions and earnings thereon is based on years of service. A participant is 100% vested after 2 years of credited service. Participants from the Mountain States Plan will continue to be subject to a 5 year graded vesting schedule (20% per year) for Company contributions received prior to the merger of the Plan effective January 1, 2019.

Payment of Benefits

The normal retirement date is the first of the month following attainment of age 65. Early retirement is possible at age 55. Benefits are paid in the form of a lump-sum distribution. Upon termination of service for other reasons, participants generally will receive a lump-sum distribution if the total of their vested balance does not exceed \$1,000. If the vested balance exceeds \$1,000, but is less than \$5,000, the participant may elect to receive a lump-sum distribution, however, if no election is made and the participant is under the age of 62, the Plan Committee will pay the distribution in a direct rollover to an individual retirement account designated by the Plan Committee. If the vested balance exceeds \$5,000, the assets will generally be held in the Plan until the participant's normal or early retirement date. However, participants are entitled to receive the entire balance in their employee account and employer account (if vested) as a lump-sum distribution, as soon as administratively possible. There is a provision available to allow hardship withdrawals of benefits prior to termination of employment as defined in the Plan and in compliance with the IRC.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Cont'd)

Forfeitures

Forfeitures arising from participants who are less than 100% vested will be used to restore any accounts of participants reemployed during the Plan year or to reduce Company contributions per guidelines established by the Plan. Forfeitures used to reduce Company contributions totaled \$28,208 in 2022 and \$33,039 in 2021. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, there were \$52,354 and \$28,208 of unallocated forfeitures, respectively.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are prepared under the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of changes in net assets available for benefits during the reporting period. The most significant estimate is the determination of the fair values of the Plan's investments. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are valued at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Notes 3 and 4 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's realized gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as net unrealized gains and losses on those held during the year.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Net investment returns reflect certain fees paid by the investment funds to their affiliated investment advisors, transfer agents, and others as further described in each fund prospectus or other published documents. These fees are deducted by the investment funds prior to allocation of the Plan's investment earnings activity and thus are not separately identifiable as an expense.

Contributions

Contributions from eligible participants and matching Company contributions are recorded in the period the related payroll deductions are made.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of benefit payments to participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net (depreciation) appreciation in fair value of investments.

3. COMMON/COLLECTIVE TRUST FUND

The Plan invests in one common/collective trust fund, the Galliard Stable Return Fund M Shares. The common/collective trust fund is valued at the net asset value ("NAV") per unit, as determined by the trustee at year-end. The NAV is used as the practical expedient to estimate fair value. The value is based upon the units of the collective trust fund held by the Plan at year end multiplied by the respective unit value. The unit value is based on the fair value of the underlying investments.

The Galliard Stable Return Fund M Shares' investment objective is to seek safety of principal and consistency of returns while attempting to maintain minimal volatility. To achieve its investment objective, the Galliard Stable Return Fund M Shares is primarily comprised of investment contracts including Guaranteed Investment Contracts (GICs), Separate Account GICs, and Security Backed Investment Contracts. GICs are issued by insurance companies which guarantee the return of principal and a stated rate of interest.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

3. COMMON/COLLECTIVE TRUST FUND (Cont'd)

The Plan's investment in the common/collective trust fund are not subject to any withdrawal restrictions and distributions may be taken at any time. The Plan has no unfunded commitments relating to the common/collective trust funds at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Plan accounts for financial assets and liabilities using a framework that establishes a hierarchy that ranks the quality of inputs, or assumptions, used in the determination of fair value, and the Plan classifies financial assets and liabilities carried at fair value in one of the following three categories of inputs:

Level 1 – quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities;

Level 2 – directly or indirectly observable inputs other than Level 1 quoted prices;

Level 3 – unobservable inputs not corroborated by market data.

The fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no significant changes in the methodologies used or transfers between levels during the years ended December 31, 2022 or 2021.

The Plan values employer securities and registered investment companies based on the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities/funds are traded and are classified as Level 1. The Plan had no investments classified as Level 2 or 3 during the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes the valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The Plan evaluates assets and liabilities (if any) on a recurring basis to determine the appropriate level at which to classify them for each reporting period. The

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS(Cont'd)

following table presents the fair value measurements for the Plan's investments by level, within the fair value hierarchy as of December 31:

	Fair Value Measurements Using		
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets fo Identical Assets Total (Level 1)		re Markets for ntical Assets
		2022	
Registered Investment Companies	\$ 138,568,514	\$	138,568,514
Employer Securities	8,375,708		8,375,708
Total investments at fair value	146,944,222		146,944,222
Common/Collective Trust Fund measured at net asset value*	2,493,701		_
Total investments	\$ 149,437,923	\$	146,944,222

	Fair Value Measurements Using		
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets fo		ve Markets for
	Total	Identical Assets (Level 1)	
		2021	
Registered Investment Companies	\$ 169,206,311	\$	169,206,311
Employer Securities	7,694,168		7,694,168
Total investments at fair value	176,900,479		176,900,479
Common/Collective Trust Fund measured at net asset value*	1,629,291		_
Total investments	\$ 178,529,770	\$	176,900,479

*Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been categorized in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

5. TAX STATUS

Effective January 1, 2021, the Plan adopted the Transamerica Retirement Solutions, LLC ("Transamerica") Pre-approved 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan. The Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") ruled on June 30, 2020 that the Plan qualifies under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") under the pre-approved program and the related trust is, therefore, not subject to tax under the present income tax law. The Plan is required to operate in conformity with the IRC to maintain its qualification. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated, including the adoption of amendments, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the organization has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that as of December 31, 2022, there are no uncertain positions taken, or expected to be taken, that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions. There are currently no audits in progress for any tax periods.

6. RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Donegal Group Inc. is a regional insurance holding company that was formed by the Company in 1986. The Plan held 526,991 shares of Class A and 52,357 shares of Class B Donegal Group Inc. common stock with fair values of \$7,447,944 and \$927,764, respectively, as of December 31, 2022. The Plan held 491,972 shares of Class A and 52,357 shares of Class B Donegal Group Inc. common stock with fair values of \$7,030,282 and \$663,886, respectively, as of December 31, 2021. The net realized/unrealized appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of Donegal Group Inc. common stock (including Class A and Class B) during 2022 and 2021 was \$185,368 and \$103,685, respectively. Dividends received from Donegal Group Inc. in 2022 and 2021 were \$358,541 and \$321,124, respectively.

7. ADMINISTRATION OF PLAN ASSETS

The Plan's assets are administered under a contract with Transamerica, since June 1, 2017. Transamerica invest funds received from contributions, investment sales, interest, and dividend income and makes distribution payments to participants.

Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Plan's sponsor. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

8. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed an intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

9. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Plan's management has evaluated subsequent events through June 27, 2023, the date the financial statements were issued, and there were no subsequent events requiring adjustments to the financial statements or disclosures.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

Schedule H - Financial Information (Form 5500) Schedule H - Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) Name of Plan Sponsor: Donegal Mutual Insurance Company Name of Plan: Donegal Mutual Insurance Company 401(k) Plan Employer Identification Number: 23-1336198 Three Digit Plan Number: 003 December 31, 2022

(b) (a) <u>Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party</u>		(c) Description of investment including turity date, rate of interest, collateral, par of maturity value***	(d)	(e) Current Value
Galliard Stable Return M	45,722	Common/Collective Trust Units	**	\$ 2,493,701
Total common/collective trust fund				\$ 2,493,701
T. Rowe Price Capital Appreciation Fund		Registered Investment Companies	**	\$ 4,064,654
PIMCO Total Return Fund		Registered Investment Companies	**	4,439,401
Columbia Contrarian Core Fund Class R4		Registered Investment Companies	**	4,252,449
American Funds New Perspective Fund R4 Class		Registered Investment Companies	**	3,699,764
T. Rowe Price Small Cap Stock Fund		Registered Investment Companies	**	7,464,839
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund		Registered Investment Companies	**	12,631,752
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund	899,477	Registered Investment Companies	**	12,061,988
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund		Registered Investment Companies	**	12,221,054
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2020		Registered Investment Companies	**	252,771
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2025		Registered Investment Companies	**	1,872,234
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2030	85,742	Registered Investment Companies	**	2,689,718
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2035		Registered Investment Companies	**	2,206,183
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2040	47,562	Registered Investment Companies	**	1,617,096
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2045	71,600	Registered Investment Companies	**	1,633,906
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2050	23,160	Registered Investment Companies	**	875,458
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2055	18,729	Registered Investment Companies	**	789,816
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2060	20,553	Registered Investment Companies	**	798,092
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2065	11,694	Registered Investment Companies	**	297,489
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2070	20	Registered Investment Companies	**	395
Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement		Registered Investment Companies	**	1,717,232
MFS International Diversification R4	181,844	Registered Investment Companies	**	3,665,983
Fidelity Advisor Equity Growth	825,936	Registered Investment Companies	**	12,124,732
Fidelity 500 Index Instl Prem	90,374	Registered Investment Companies	**	12,030,553
Fidelity US Bond Index Instl Prem	94,920	Registered Investment Companies	**	966,291
Putnam Diversified Income Trust	351,669	Registered Investment Companies	**	1,958,796
Baron Asset Fund	47,186	Registered Investment Companies	**	4,097,630
T. Rowe Price Mid Cap Value Fund	226,945	Registered Investment Companies	**	6,433,881
Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund Investor	7,475,746	Registered Investment Companies	**	7,475,746
Putnam Large Cap Value		Registered Investment Companies	**	8,939,356
Neuberger & Berman Genesis Trust		Registered Investment Companies	**	5,289,255
Total registered investment companies				\$ 138,568,514

Schedule H - Financial Information (Form 5500) Schedule H - Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) Name of Plan Sponsor: Donegal Mutual Insurance Company Name of Plan: Donegal Mutual Insurance Company 401(k) Plan Employer Identification Number: 23-1336198 Three Digit Plan Number: 003 December 31, 2022

(b)	(c) Description of investment including	(d)		(e)
(a) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par of maturity value***		-	Current Value
* Donegal Group Inc.* Donegal Group Inc.	526,991 Shares of Class A Common Stock 52,357 Shares of Class B Common Stock	**	\$	7,447,944 927,764
Total employer securities	52,557 Shares of Class D Common Stock		\$	8,375,708
Total assets			\$ 1	49,437,923
* Party-in-interest				

** Historical cost information is not required to be disclosed for participant-directed investments.

***There is no maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value for the investments in the Plan.

SIGNATURES

The Plan. Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

DONEGAL MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY 401(k) PLAN

Date: June 27, 2023

By: /s/ Kevin G. Burke Kevin G. Burke, Trustee

By: /s/ Jeffrey D. Miller Jeffrey D. Miller, Trustee

By: /s/ Daniel J. Wagner Daniel J. Wagner, Trustee

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit Number

Description

<u>23.1</u>

Consent of BDO USA, LLP (filed herewith)

CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

Donegal Mutual Insurance Company 401(k) Plan Marietta, Pennsylvania

We hereby consent to the incorporation by reference in the Registration Statement on Form

S-8 (333-89644) of Donegal Group Inc. of our report dated June 27, 2023, relating to the financial statements and supplemental schedule of the Donegal Mutual Insurance Company 401(k) Plan which appears in this Form 11-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

/s/ BDO USA, LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania June 27, 2023